

Relative value units (RVU) guide

Cardiac rhythm management devices,
cardiac catheter ablation, and
cardiac diagnostic services

Medtronic



To healthcare providers

RVUs represent physician work, practice expense (PE), and malpractice expense. The tables below reflect the CPT® code, CPT description, and the Medicare relative value units for select Medtronic cardiac rhythm management and heart failure devices, cardiac catheter ablation procedures, and cardiac diagnostic services.

Medicare defines facility versus non-facility based on the place of service indicated on the claim form that identifies the setting where services are rendered. Facility services may include services rendered within a hospital, ambulatory surgery center, or skilled nursing facility. Non-facility services may be provided in an independent physician office.

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*Section describes tests performed by an electrophysiologist, and fall under the Electrophysiologic Procedures/Studies in the CPT manual

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Pacemaker and CRT-P procedures

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Insertion permanent transvenous pacemaker system								
33206		Insertion of new or replacement of permanent pacemaker with transvenous electrode(s); atrial	7.14	4.66	1.61	13.41	NA	NA
33207		Insertion of new or replacement of permanent pacemaker with transvenous electrode(s); ventricular	7.80	4.52	1.77	14.09	NA	NA
33208		Insertion of new or replacement of permanent pacemaker with transvenous electrode(s); atrial and ventricular	8.52	4.80	1.93	15.25	NA	NA
Insertion temporary pacemaker								
33210		Insertion or replacement of temporary transvenous single chamber cardiac electrode or pacemaker catheter (separate procedure)	3.05	1.04	0.63	4.72	NA	NA
33211		Insertion or replacement of temporary transvenous dual chamber pacing electrodes (separate procedure)	3.14	1.13	0.67	4.94	NA	NA
Insertion of pacemaker generator only								
33212		Insertion of pacemaker pulse generator only; with existing single lead	5.01	3.39	1.15	9.55	NA	NA
33213		Insertion of pacemaker pulse generator only; with existing dual leads	5.28	3.51	1.21	10.00	NA	NA
33221		Insertion of pacemaker pulse generator only; with existing multiple leads	5.55	3.76	1.25	10.56	NA	NA

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Upgrade a single pacemaker to a dual pacemaker								
33214		Upgrade of implanted pacemaker system, conversion of single chamber system to dual chamber system (includes removal of previously placed pulse generator, testing of existing lead, insertion of new lead, insertion of new pulse generator)	7.59	4.84	1.70	14.13	NA	NA
Leadless permanent pacemaker procedures								
33274		Transcatheter insertion or replacement of permanent leadless pacemaker, right ventricular, including imaging guidance (e.g., fluoroscopy, venous ultrasound, ventriculography, femoral venography) and device evaluation (e.g., interrogation or programming), when performed	7.80	4.51	1.77	14.08	NA	NA
33275		Transcatheter removal of permanent leadless pacemaker, right ventricular, including imaging guidance (e.g., fluoroscopy, venous ultrasound, ventriculography, femoral venography), when performed	8.59	4.30	1.99	14.88	NA	NA

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Pacemaker Generator Changeouts								
33227		Removal of permanent pacemaker pulse generator with replacement of pacemaker pulse generator; single lead system	5.25	3.57	1.21	10.03	NA	NA
33228		Removal of permanent pacemaker pulse generator with replacement of pacemaker pulse generator; dual lead system	5.52	3.69	1.26	10.47	NA	NA
33229		Removal of permanent pacemaker pulse generator with replacement of pacemaker pulse generator; multiple lead system	5.79	3.90	1.32	11.01	NA	NA
Removal of permanent pacemaker generator only								
33233		Removal of permanent pacemaker pulse generator only	3.14	3.06	0.72	6.92	NA	NA
Epicardial lead procedures								
33202		Insertion of epicardial electrode(s); open incision (e.g., thoracotomy, median sternotomy, subxiphoid approach)	13.20	6.44	3.17	22.81	NA	NA
33203		Insertion of epicardial electrode(s); endoscopic approach (e.g., thoracoscopy, pericardioscopy)	13.97	6.54	3.46	23.97	NA	NA
33236		Removal of permanent epicardial pacemaker and electrodes by thoracotomy; single lead system, atrial or ventricular	12.73	7.55	2.92	23.20	NA	NA
33237		Removal of permanent epicardial pacemaker and electrodes by thoracotomy; dual lead system	13.84	7.85	3.20	24.89	NA	NA

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Lead procedures								
33215		Repositioning of previously implanted transvenous pacemaker or implantable defibrillator (right atrial or right ventricular) electrode	4.92	3.12	1.13	9.17	NA	NA
33216		Insertion of a single transvenous electrode, permanent pacemaker or implantable defibrillator	5.62	4.09	1.27	10.98	NA	NA
33217		Insertion of two transvenous electrodes, permanent pacemaker or implantable defibrillator	5.59	4.04	1.27	10.90	NA	NA
33218		Repair of single transvenous electrode, permanent pacemaker or implantable defibrillator	5.82	4.38	1.32	11.52	NA	NA
33220		Repair of two transvenous electrodes for permanent pacemaker or implantable defibrillator	5.90	4.00	1.36	11.26	NA	NA
33234		Removal of transvenous pacemaker electrode(s); single lead system, atrial or ventricular	7.66	4.89	1.73	14.28	NA	NA
33235		Removal of transvenous pacemaker electrode(s); dual lead system	9.90	6.61	2.26	18.77	NA	NA
33238		Removal of permanent transvenous electrode(s) by thoracotomy	15.40	9.15	3.61	28.16	NA	NA

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Left ventricle lead procedures								
33224		Insertion of pacing electrode, cardiac venous system, for left ventricular pacing, with attachment to previously placed pacemaker or implantable defibrillator pulse generator (including revision of pocket, removal, insertion, and/or replacement of existing generator)	9.04	3.90	2.05	14.99	NA	NA
33225		Insertion of pacing electrode, cardiac venous system, for left ventricular pacing, at time of insertion of implantable defibrillator or pacemaker pulse generator (e.g., for upgrade to dual chamber system) (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	8.33	3.29	1.89	13.51	NA	NA
33226		Repositioning of previously implanted cardiac venous system (left ventricular) electrode (including removal, insertion and/ or replacement of existing generator)	8.68	3.67	0.02	12.37	NA	NA
Pacemaker pocket procedure								
33222		Relocation of skin pocket for pacemaker	4.85	4.21	1.12	10.18	NA	NA

Defibrillator and CRT-D procedures

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Insertion of permanent transvenous defibrillator system								
33249		Insertion or replacement of permanent implantable defibrillator system, with transvenous lead(s), single or dual chamber	14.92	8.53	3.40	26.85	NA	NA
Insertion defibrillator generator only								
33230		Insertion of implantable defibrillator pulse generator only; with existing dual leads	6.07	3.58	1.40	11.05	NA	NA
33231		Insertion of implantable defibrillator pulse generator only; with existing multiple leads	6.34	4.07	1.43	11.84	NA	NA
33240		Insertion of implantable defibrillator pulse generator only; with existing single lead	5.80	3.75	1.33	10.88	NA	NA
Defibrillator generator changeouts								
33262		Removal of implantable defibrillator pulse generator with replacement of implantable defibrillator pulse generator; single lead system	5.81	3.86	1.32	10.99	NA	NA
33263		Removal of implantable defibrillator pulse generator with replacement of implantable defibrillator pulse generator; dual lead system	6.08	3.95	1.39	11.42	NA	NA
33264		Removal of implantable defibrillator pulse generator with replacement of implantable defibrillator pulse generator; multiple lead system	6.35	4.10	1.46	11.91	NA	NA

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Removal defibrillator generator only								
33241		Removal of implantable defibrillator pulse generator only	3.04	2.63	0.70	6.37	NA	NA
Lead procedures								
33215		Repositioning of previously implanted transvenous pacemaker or implantable defibrillator (right atrial or right ventricular) electrode	4.92	3.12	1.13	9.17	NA	NA
33216		Insertion of a single transvenous electrode, permanent pacemaker or implantable defibrillator	5.62	4.09	1.27	10.98	NA	NA
33217		Insertion of 2 transvenous electrodes, permanent pacemaker or implantable defibrillator	5.59	4.04	1.27	10.90	NA	NA
33218		Repair of single transvenous electrode, permanent pacemaker or implantable defibrillator	5.82	4.38	1.32	11.52	NA	NA
33220		Repair of 2 transvenous electrodes for permanent pacemaker or implantable defibrillator	5.90	4.00	1.36	11.26	NA	NA
33243		Removal of single or dual chamber implantable defibrillator electrode(s); by thoracotomy	23.57	11.41	5.67	40.65	NA	NA
33244		Removal of single or dual chamber implantable defibrillator electrode(s); by transvenous extraction	13.74	8.54	3.16	25.44	NA	NA
33238		Removal of permanent transvenous electrode(s) by thoracotomy	15.40	9.15	3.61	28.16	NA	NA

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Epicardial lead procedures								
33202		Insertion of epicardial electrode(s); open incision (e.g., thoracotomy, median sternotomy, subxiphoid approach)	13.20	6.44	3.17	22.81	NA	NA
33203		Insertion of epicardial electrode(s); endoscopic approach (e.g., thoracoscopy, pericardioscopy)	13.97	6.54	3.46	23.97	NA	NA
Left ventricle lead procedures								
33224		Insertion of pacing electrode, cardiac venous system, for left ventricular pacing, with attachment to previously placed pacemaker or implantable defibrillator pulse generator (including revision of pocket, removal, insertion, and/or replacement of existing generator)	9.04	3.90	2.05	14.99	NA	NA
33225		Insertion of pacing electrode, cardiac venous system, for left ventricular pacing, at time of insertion of implantable defibrillator or pacemaker pulse generator (e.g., for upgrade to dual chamber system) (List separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	8.33	3.29	1.89	13.51	NA	NA
33226		Repositioning of previously implanted cardiac venous system (left ventricle) electrode (including removal, insertion and/or replacement of existing generator)	8.68	3.67	0.02	12.37	NA	NA

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Relocation of defibrillator pocket								
33223		Relocation of skin pocket for implantable defibrillator	6.30	4.34	1.45	12.09	NA	NA
Permanent subcutaneous defibrillator procedures								
33270		Insertion or replacement of permanent subcutaneous implantable defibrillator system, with subcutaneous electrode, including defibrillation threshold evaluation, induction of arrhythmia, evaluation of sensing for arrhythmia termination, and programming or reprogramming of sensing or therapeutic parameters, when performed	9.10	5.34	2.06	16.50	NA	NA
33271		Insertion of subcutaneous implantable defibrillator electrode	7.50	4.21	1.72	13.43	NA	NA
33272		Removal of subcutaneous implantable defibrillator electrode	5.42	3.60	1.24	10.26	NA	NA
Insertion or replacement of permanent extravascular defibrillator system								
0571T		Insertion or replacement of implantable cardioverter-defibrillator system with substernal electrode(s), including all imaging guidance and electrophysiological evaluation (includes defibrillation threshold evaluation, induction of arrhythmia, evaluation of sensing for arrhythmia termination, and programming or reprogramming of sensing or therapeutic parameters), when performed	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

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Lead procedures								
0572T		Insertion of substernal implantable defibrillator electrode	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0573T		Removal of substernal implantable defibrillator electrode	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
0574T		Repositioning of previously implanted substernal implantable defibrillator-pacing electrode	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Defibrillator threshold testing								
0577T		Electrophysiologic evaluation of implantable cardioverter-defibrillator system with substernal electrode (includes defibrillation threshold evaluation, induction of arrhythmia, evaluation of sensing for arrhythmia termination, and programming or reprogramming of sensing or therapeutic parameters)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Defibrillator generator removal only								
0580T		Removal of substernal implantable defibrillator pulse generator only	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Defibrillator generator changeouts								
0614T		Removal and replacement of substernal implantable defibrillator pulse generator	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Extravascular defibrillator programming								
0575T		Programming device evaluation (in person) of implantable cardioverter-defibrillator system with substernal electrode, with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanent programmed values with analysis, review and report by a physician or other qualified health care professional	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Extravascular defibrillator Interrogation								
0576T		Interrogation device evaluation (in person) of implantable cardioverter-defibrillator system with substernal electrode, with analysis, review and report by a physician or other qualified health care professional, includes connection, recording and disconnection per patient encounter	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Extravascular defibrillator device interrogation - remote								
0578T		Interrogation device evaluation(s) (remote), up to 90 days, substernal lead implantable cardioverter-defibrillator system with interim analysis, review(s) and report(s) by a physician or other qualified health care professional	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Extravascular defibrillator device interrogation - remote								
0579T		Interrogation device evaluation(s) (remote), up to 90 days, substernal lead implantable cardioverter-defibrillator system, remote data acquisition(s), receipt of transmissions and technician review, technical support and distribution of results	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Diagnostics procedures

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Mobile cardiac telemetry procedures								
93228		External mobile cardiovascular telemetry with electrocardiographic recording, concurrent computerized real-time data analysis, and greater than 24 hours of accessible ECG data storage (retrievable with query) with ECG-triggered and patient-selected events transmitted to a remote attended surveillance center for up to 30 days; review and interpretation with report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional	0.48	0.23	0.03	0.74	0.23	0.74
93229		External mobile cardiovascular telemetry with electrocardiographic recording, concurrent computerized real-time data analysis, and greater than 24 hours of accessible ECG data storage (retrievable with query) with ECG-triggered and patient-selected events transmitted to a remote attended surveillance center for up to 30 days; technical support for connection and patient instructions for use, attended surveillance, analysis and transmission of daily and emergent data reports as prescribed by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional	0.00	NA	0.09	NA	24.33	24.42

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Subcutaneous cardiac rhythm monitor procedures (includes loop records)								
33285		Insertion, subcutaneous cardiac rhythm monitor, including programming	1.53	0.69	0.35	2.57	122.47	124.35
33286		Removal, subcutaneous cardiac rhythm monitor	1.50	0.68	0.34	2.52	2.03	3.87
Holter monitor procedures								
93224		External electrocardiographic recording up to 48 hours by continuous rhythm recording and storage; includes recording, scanning analysis with report, review and interpretation by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional	0.39	NA	0.03	NA	1.74	2.16
93225		External electrocardiographic recording up to 48 hours by continuous rhythm recording and storage; recording (includes connection, recording, and disconnection)	0.00	NA	0.01	NA	0.54	0.55
93226		External electrocardiographic recording up to 48 hours by continuous rhythm recording and storage; scanning analysis with report	0.00	NA	0.01	NA	1.06	1.07
93227		External electrocardiographic recording up to 48 hours by continuous rhythm recording and storage; review and interpretation by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional	0.39	0.14	0.01	0.54	0.14	0.54

Ventricular assist device procedures

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
33979		Insertion of ventricular assist device, implantable intracorporeal, single ventricle	37.50	10.36	0.09	47.95	NA	NA
33980		Removal of ventricular assist device, implantable intracorporeal, single ventricle	33.50	10.66	8.08	52.24	NA	NA
33982		Replacement of ventricular assist device pump(s); implantable intracorporeal, single ventricle, without cardiopulmonary bypass	37.86	10.09	8.77	56.72	NA	NA
33983		Replacement of ventricular assist device pump(s); implantable intracorporeal, single ventricle, with cardiopulmonary bypass	44.54	11.88	10.33	66.75	NA	NA

Electrophysiology (EP) procedures

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Transthoracic echocardiography (TTE)								
93303		Transthoracic echocardiography for congenital cardiac anomalies; complete	1.30	NA	0.07	NA	5.21	6.58
93304		Transthoracic echocardiography for congenital cardiac anomalies; follow-up or limited study	0.75	NA	0.05	NA	3.86	4.66

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Transthoracic echocardiography (TTE)								
93306		Echocardiography, transthoracic, real time with image documentation (2-D), includes M-mode recording, when performed, complete, with spectral Doppler echocardiography, and with color flow Doppler echocardiography	1.46	NA	0.08	NA	4.35	5.89
93307		Echocardiography, transthoracic, real time with image documentation (2-D), includes M-mode recording, when performed, complete, without spectral or color Doppler echocardiography	0.92	NA	0.05	NA	3.12	4.09
93308		Echocardiography, transthoracic, real time with image documentation (2-D), includes M-mode recording, when performed, follow-up or limited study	0.53	NA	0.04	NA	2.39	2.96
Transesophageal echocardiography (TEE)								
93312		Echocardiography, transesophageal, real time with image documentation (2-D) (with or without M-mode recording); including probe placement, image acquisition, interpretation and report	2.30	NA	0.11	NA	4.65	7.06
93313		Echocardiography, transesophageal, real time with image documentation (2-D) (with or without M-mode recording); placement of transesophageal probe only	0.26	0.05	0.02	0.33	NA	NA

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Transesophageal echocardiography (TEE)								
93314	26	Echocardiography, transesophageal, real time with image documentation (2-D) (with or without M-mode recording); image acquisition, interpretation, and report only	1.85	0.59	0.16	2.60	0.59	2.60
93315	26	Transesophageal echocardiography for congenital cardiac anomalies; including probe placement, image acquisition, interpretation, and report	2.69	0.91	0.09	3.69	0.91	3.69
93316		Transesophageal echocardiography for congenital cardiac anomalies; placement of transesophageal probe only	0.60	0.11	0.05	0.76	NA	NA
93317	26	Transesophageal echocardiography for congenital cardiac anomalies; image acquisition, interpretation, and report only	1.84	0.61	0.12	2.57	0.61	2.57
93318	26	Echocardiography, transesophageal (TEE) for monitoring purposes, including probe placement, real-time 2-dimensional image acquisition and interpretation leading to ongoing (continuous) assessment of (dynamically changing) cardiac pumping function and to therapeutic measures on an immediate time basis	2.15	0.70	0.12	2.97	0.70	2.97

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Transesophageal echocardiography (TEE)								
93355		Echocardiography, transesophageal (TEE) for guidance of a transcatheter intracardiac or great vessel(s) structural intervention(s) (e.g., TAVR, transcatheter pulmonary valve replacement, mitral valve repair, paravalvular regurgitation repair, left atrial appendage occlusion/closure, ventricular septal defect closure) (peri- and intra-procedural), real-time image acquisition and documentation, guidance with quantitative measurements, probe manipulation, interpretation, and report, including diagnostic transesophageal echocardiography and, when performed, administration of ultrasound contrast, Doppler, color flow, and 3-D	4.66	1.59	0.33	6.58	NA	NA
Echocardiography during intervention								
93662	26	Intracardiac echocardiography during therapeutic/diagnostic intervention, including imaging supervision and interpretation (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	1.44	0.57	0.04	2.05	0.57	2.05

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Doppler echocardiography								
93320		Doppler echocardiography, pulsed wave and/or continuous wave with spectral display (list separately in addition to codes for echocardiographic imaging); complete	0.38	NA	0.02	NA	1.12	1.52
93321		Doppler echocardiography, pulsed wave and/or continuous wave with spectral display (list separately in addition to codes for echocardiographic imaging); follow-up or limited study (list separately in addition to codes for echocardiographic imaging)	0.15	NA	0.01	NA	0.59	0.75
93325		Doppler echocardiography color flow velocity mapping (list separately in addition to codes for echocardiography)	0.07	NA	0.00	NA	0.63	0.70
Left heart catheterization by transseptal puncture								
93462		Left heart catheterization by transseptal puncture through intact septum or by transapical puncture (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	3.73	1.48	0.85	6.06	1.48	6.06
Recording								
93600	26	Bundle of His recording	2.12	0.86	0.40	3.38	0.86	3.38
93602	26	Intra-atrial recording	2.12	0.82	0.38	3.32	0.82	3.32

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Recording								
93603	26	Right ventricular recording	2.12	0.82	0.38	3.32	0.82	3.32
93615	26	Esophageal recording of atrial electrogram with or without ventricular electrogram(s)	0.74	0.29	0.02	1.05	0.29	1.05
93616	26	Esophageal recording of atrial electrogram with or without ventricular electrogram(s); with pacing	1.24	0.42	0.04	1.70	0.42	1.70
Mapping								
93609	26	Intraventricular and/or intra-atrial mapping of tachycardia site(s) with catheter manipulation to record from multiple sites to identify origin of tachycardia (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	4.99	2.00	0.94	7.93	2.00	7.93
93613		Intracardiac electrophysiologic 3-dimensional mapping (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	5.23	2.08	1.21	8.52	NA	NA
Pacing								
93610	26	Intra-atrial pacing	3.02	1.13	0.54	4.69	1.13	4.69
93612	26	Intraventricular pacing	3.02	1.09	0.51	4.62	1.09	4.62
93618	26	Induction of arrhythmia by electrical pacing	4.00	1.53	0.74	6.27	1.53	6.27
Comprehensive EP evaluation								
93619	26	Comprehensive electrophysiologic evaluation with right atrial pacing and recording, right ventricular pacing and recording, His bundle recording, including insertion and repositioning of multiple electrode catheters, without induction or attempted induction of arrhythmia	7.06	2.81	1.33	11.20	2.81	11.20

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Comprehensive EP evaluation								
93620	26	Comprehensive electrophysiologic evaluation including insertion and repositioning of multiple electrode catheters with induction or attempted induction of arrhythmia; with right atrial pacing and recording, right ventricular pacing and recording, His bundle recording	11.32	4.50	2.15	17.97	4.50	17.97
93621	26	Comprehensive electrophysiologic evaluation including insertion and repositioning of multiple electrode catheters with induction or attempted induction of arrhythmia; with left atrial pacing and recording from coronary sinus or left atrium (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	1.50	0.60	0.29	2.39	0.60	2.39
93622	26	Comprehensive electrophysiologic evaluation including insertion and repositioning of multiple electrode catheters with induction or attempted induction of arrhythmia; with left ventricular pacing and recording (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	3.10	1.24	0.59	4.93	1.24	4.93
Programmed stimulation								
93623	26	Programmed stimulation and pacing after intravenous drug infusion (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	0.98	0.81	0.19	1.98	0.81	1.98

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Pacing and recording								
93624	26	Electrophysiologic follow-up study with pacing and recording to test effectiveness of therapy, including induction or attempted induction of arrhythmia	4.55	1.54	0.88	6.97	1.54	6.97
Pacing and mapping								
93631	26	Intra-operative epicardial and endocardial pacing and mapping to localize the site of tachycardia or zone of slow conduction for surgical correction	7.59	2.36	1.54	11.49	2.36	11.49
EP evaluation of defibrillator								
93640	26	Electrophysiologic evaluation of single or dual chamber pacing cardioverter-defibrillator leads including defibrillation threshold evaluation (induction of arrhythmia, evaluation of sensing and pacing for arrhythmia termination) at time of initial implantation or replacement	3.26	1.26	0.61	5.13	1.26	5.13
93641	26	Electrophysiologic evaluation of single or dual chamber pacing cardioverter-defibrillator leads including defibrillation threshold evaluation (induction of arrhythmia, evaluation of sensing and pacing for arrhythmia termination) at time of initial implantation or replacement; with testing of single or dual chamber pacing cardioverter-defibrillator pulse generator	5.67	2.20	1.10	8.97	2.20	8.97

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
EP evaluation of defibrillator								
93642	26	Electrophysiologic evaluation of single or dual chamber transvenous pacing cardioverter-defibrillator (includes defibrillation threshold evaluation, induction of arrhythmia, evaluation of sensing and pacing for arrhythmia termination, and programming or reprogramming of sensing or therapeutic parameters)	4.63	1.80	0.89	7.32	1.80	7.32
93644		Electrophysiologic evaluation of subcutaneous implantable defibrillator (includes defibrillation threshold evaluation, induction of arrhythmia, evaluation of sensing for arrhythmia termination, and programming or reprogramming of sensing or therapeutic parameters)	3.04	NA	0.10	NA	2.55	5.69
Noninvasive programmed stimulation (NIPS) pacemaker								
93724		Electronic analysis of antitachycardia pacemaker system (includes electrocardiographic recording, programming of device, induction and termination of tachycardia via implanted pacemaker, and interpretation of recordings)	4.88	NA	0.16	NA	3.24	8.28

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
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Tilt table

93660		Evaluation of cardiovascular function with tilt table evaluation, with continuous ECG monitoring and intermittent blood pressure monitoring, with or without pharmacological intervention	1.89	NA	0.09	NA	2.88	4.86
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Device evaluations/monitoring procedures

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Pacemaker device programming - in person								
93279		Programming device evaluation (in person) with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanent programmed values with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional; single lead pacemaker system or leadless pacemaker system in one cardiac chamber	0.65	NA	0.03	NA	1.33	2.01
93279	26	Programming device evaluation (in person) with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanent programmed values with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional; single lead pacemaker system or leadless pacemaker system in one cardiac chamber	0.65	0.24	0.02	0.91	0.24	0.91

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Pacemaker device programming - in person								
93279	TC	Programming device evaluation (in person) with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanent programmed values with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional; single lead pacemaker system or leadless pacemaker system in one cardiac chamber	0.00	NA	0.01	NA	1.09	1.10
93280		Programming device evaluation (in person) with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanent programmed values with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional; dual lead pacemaker system	0.77	NA	0.03	NA	1.55	2.35
93280	26	Programming device evaluation (in person) with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanent programmed values with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional; dual lead pacemaker system	0.77	0.29	0.02	1.08	0.29	1.08

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Pacemaker device programming - in person								
93281		Programming device evaluation (in person) with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanent programmed values with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional; multiple lead pacemaker system	0.85	NA	0.04	NA	1.61	2.50
93281	26	Programming device evaluation (in person) with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanent programmed values with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional; multiple lead pacemaker system	0.85	0.33	0.03	1.21	0.33	1.21
93281	TC	Programming device evaluation (in person) with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanent programmed values with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional; multiple lead pacemaker system	0.00	NA	0.01	NA	1.28	1.29

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Pacemaker device interrogation - in person								
93288		Interrogation device evaluation (in person) with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional, includes connection, recording, and disconnection per patient encounter; single, dual, or multiple lead pacemaker system, or leadless pacemaker system	0.43	NA	0.02	NA	1.23	1.68
93288	26	Interrogation device evaluation (in person) with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional, includes connection, recording, and disconnection per patient encounter; single, dual, or multiple lead pacemaker system, or leadless pacemaker system	0.43	0.16	0.01	0.60	0.16	0.60
93288	TC	Interrogation device evaluation (in person) with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional, includes connection, recording, and disconnection per patient encounter; single, dual, or multiple lead pacemaker system, or leadless pacemaker system	0.00	NA	0.01	NA	1.07	1.08

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Pacemaker device evaluations - remote								
93294		Interrogation device evaluation(s) (remote), up to 90 days; single, dual, or multiple lead pacemaker system, or leadless pacemaker system with interim analysis, review(s), and report(s) by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional	0.60	0.23	0.04	0.87	0.23	0.87
93296		Interrogation device evaluation(s)(remote), up to 90 days; single, dual, or multiple lead pacemaker system, leadless pacemaker system, or implantable defibrillator system, remote data acquisition(s), receipt of transmissions, and technician review, technical support, and distribution of results	0.00	NA	0.01	NA	0.63	0.64
Transvenous defibrillator programming - in person								
93282		Programming device evaluation (in person) with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanent programmed values with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional; single lead transvenous implantable defibrillator system	0.85	NA	0.04	NA	1.48	2.37

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Transvenous defibrillator programming - in person								
93282	26	Programming device evaluation (in person) with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanent programmed values with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional; single lead transvenous implantable defibrillator system	0.85	0.32	0.03	1.20	0.32	1.20
93282	TC	Programming device evaluation (in person) with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanent programmed values with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional; single lead transvenous implantable defibrillator system	0.00	NA	0.01	NA	1.16	1.17
93283		Programming device evaluations (in person) with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanent programmed values with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional; dual lead transvenous implantable defibrillator system	1.15	NA	0.05	NA	1.71	2.91

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Transvenous defibrillator programming - in person								
93283	26	Programming device evaluations (in person) with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanent programmed values with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional; dual lead transvenous implantable defibrillator system	1.15	0.44	0.04	1.63	0.44	1.63
93283	TC	Programming device evaluations (in person) with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanent programmed values with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional; dual lead transvenous implantable defibrillator system	0.00	NA	0.01	NA	1.27	1.28
93284		Programming device evaluation (in person) with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanent programmed values with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional; multiple lead transvenous implantable defibrillator system	1.25	NA	0.05	NA	1.84	3.14

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Transvenous defibrillator programming - in person								
93284	26	Programming device evaluation (in person) with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanent programmed values with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional; multiple lead transvenous implantable defibrillator system	1.25	0.48	0.04	1.77	0.48	1.77
93284	TC	Programming device evaluation (in person) with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanent programmed values with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional; multiple lead transvenous implantable defibrillator system	0.00	NA	0.01	NA	1.36	1.37
Transvenous defibrillator interrogation - in person								
93289		Interrogation device evaluation (in person) with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional, includes connection, recording, and disconnection per patient encounter; single, dual, or multiple lead transvenous implantable defibrillator system, including analysis of heart rhythm- derived data elements	0.75	NA	0.04	NA	1.36	2.15

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Transvenous defibrillator programming - in person								
93289	26	Interrogation device evaluation (in person) with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional, includes connection, recording, and disconnection per patient encounter; single, dual, or multiple lead transvenous implantable defibrillator system, including analysis of heart rhythm- derived data elements	0.75	0.28	0.03	1.06	0.28	1.06
93289	TC	Interrogation device evaluation (in person) with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional, includes connection, recording, and disconnection per patient encounter; single, dual, or multiple lead transvenous implantable defibrillator system, including analysis of heart rhythm- derived data elements	0.00	NA	0.01	NA	1.08	1.09
Transvenous defibrillator device interrogation - remote								
93295		Interrogation device evaluation(s) (remote), up to 90 days; single, dual, or multiple lead implantable defibrillator system with interim analysis, review(s), and report(s) by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional	0.74	0.29	0.05	1.08	0.29	1.08

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Transvenous defibrillator device interrogation - remote								
93296		Interrogation device evaluation(s)(remote), up to 90 days; single, dual, or multiple lead pacemaker system, leadless pacemaker system, or implantable defibrillator system, remote data acquisition(s), receipt of transmissions, and technician review, technical support, and distribution of results	0.00	NA	0.01	NA	0.63	0.64
Implantable cardiovascular physiologic monitor interrogation (OptiVol™) - in person								
93290		Interrogation device evaluation (in person) with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional, includes connection, recording, and disconnection per patient encounter; implantable cardiovascular physiologic monitor system, including analysis of one or more recorded physiologic cardiovascular data element(s) from all internal and external sensors	0.43	NA	0.03	NA	1.13	1.59

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Implantable cardiovascular physiologic monitor interrogation (OptiVol™) - in person								
93290	26	Interrogation device evaluation (in person) with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional, includes connection, recording, and disconnection per patient encounter; implantable cardiovascular physiologic monitor system, including analysis of one or more recorded physiologic cardiovascular data element(s) from all internal and external sensors	0.43	0.16	0.02	0.61	0.16	0.61
93290	TC	Interrogation device evaluation (in person) with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional, includes connection, recording, and disconnection per patient encounter; implantable cardiovascular physiologic monitor system, including analysis of one or more recorded physiologic cardiovascular data element(s) from all internal and external sensors	0.00	NA	0.01	NA	0.97	0.98

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Implantable cardiovascular physiologic monitor interrogation (OptiVol™) - remote								
93297		Interrogation device evaluation(s), (remote) up to 30 days; implantable cardiovascular physiologic monitor system, including analysis of one or more recorded physiologic cardiovascular data element(s) from all internal and external sensors, analysis, review(s), and report(s) by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional	0.52	NA	0.03	NA	1.26	1.81
93297	26	Interrogation device evaluation(s), (remote) up to 30 days; implantable cardiovascular physiologic monitor system, including analysis of one or more recorded physiologic cardiovascular data element(s) from all internal and external sensors, analysis, review(s), and report(s) by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional	0.52	0.19	0.02	0.73	0.19	0.73
93297	TC	Interrogation device evaluation(s), (remote) up to 30 days; implantable cardiovascular physiologic monitor system, including analysis of one or more recorded physiologic cardiovascular data element(s) from all internal and external sensors, analysis, review(s), and report(s) by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional	0.00	NA	0.01	NA	1.07	1.08

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Subcutaneous cardiac rhythm monitor interrogation - in person								
93291		Interrogation device evaluation (in person) with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional, includes connection, recording, and disconnection per patient encounter; subcutaneous cardiac rhythm monitor system, including heart rhythm- derived data analysis	0.37	NA	0.02	NA	1.07	1.46
93291	26	Interrogation device evaluation (in person) with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional, includes connection, recording, and disconnection per patient encounter; subcutaneous cardiac rhythm monitor system, including heart rhythm- derived data analysis	0.37	0.14	0.01	0.52	0.14	0.52
93291	TC	Interrogation device evaluation (in person) with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional, includes connection, recording, and disconnection per patient encounter; subcutaneous cardiac rhythm monitor system, including heart rhythm- derived data analysis	0.00	NA	0.01	NA	0.93	0.94

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Subcutaneous cardiac rhythm monitor programming - in person								
93285		Programming device evaluation (in person) with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanent programmed values with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional; subcutaneous cardiac rhythm monitor system	0.52	NA	0.03	NA	1.24	1.79
93285	26	Programming device evaluation (in person) with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanent programmed values with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional; subcutaneous cardiac rhythm monitor system	0.52	0.20	0.02	0.74	0.20	0.74
93285	TC	Programming device evaluation (in person) with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanent programmed values with analysis, review, and report by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional; subcutaneous cardiac rhythm monitor system	0.00	NA	0.01	NA	1.04	1.05

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Subcutaneous cardiac rhythm monitor programming - remote								
0650T		Programming device evaluation (remote) of subcutaneous cardiac rhythm monitor system, with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanently programmed values with analysis, review and report by a physician or other qualified health care professional	0.00	NA	0.00	NA	0.00	0.00
0650T	TC	Programming device evaluation (remote) of subcutaneous cardiac rhythm monitor system, with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanently programmed values with analysis, review and report by a physician or other qualified health care professional	0.00	NA	0.00	NA	0.00	0.00
0650T	26	Programming device evaluation (remote) of subcutaneous cardiac rhythm monitor system, with iterative adjustment of the implantable device to test the function of the device and select optimal permanently programmed values with analysis, review and report by a physician or other qualified health care professional	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Subcutaneous cardiac rhythm monitor interrogation - remote								
93298		Interrogation device evaluation(s), (remote) up to 30 days; subcutaneous cardiac rhythm monitor system, including analysis of recorded heart rhythm data, analysis, review(s), and report(s) by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional	0.52	NA	0.04	NA	2.49	3.05
93298	26	Interrogation device evaluation(s), (remote) up to 30 days; subcutaneous cardiac rhythm monitor system, including analysis of recorded heart rhythm data, analysis, review(s), and report(s) by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional	0.52	0.19	0.02	0.73	0.19	0.73
93298	TC	Interrogation device evaluation(s), (remote) up to 30 days; subcutaneous cardiac rhythm monitor system, including analysis of recorded heart rhythm data, analysis, review(s), and report(s) by a physician or other qualified healthcare professional	0.00	NA	0.02	NA	2.30	2.32

Cardiac catheter ablation procedures

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
93650		Intracardiac catheter ablation of atrioventricular node function, atrioventricular conduction for creation of complete heart block, with or without temporary pacemaker placement	10.24	4.44	2.32	17.00	NA	NA
93653		Comprehensive electrophysiologic evaluation with insertion and repositioning of multiple electrode catheters, induction or attempted induction of an arrhythmia with right atrial pacing and recording and catheter ablation of arrhythmogenic focus, including intracardia electrophysiologic 3-dimensional mapping right ventricle pacing and recording, left atrial pacing and recording from coronary sinus or left atrium,, and His bundle recording when performed; with treatment of supraventricular tachycardia by ablation of fast or slow atrioventricular pathway, accessory atrioventricular connection, cavo-tricuspid isthmus or other single atrial focus or source of atrial re-entry	15.00	6.00	3.42	24.42	NA	NA

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
93654		Comprehensive electrophysiologic evaluation with insertion and repositioning of multiple electrode catheters, induction or attempted induction of an arrhythmia with right atrial pacing and recording and catheter ablation of arrhythmogenic focus, including intracardiac electrophysiologic 3-dimensional mapping, right ventricular pacing and recording, left atrial pacing and recording from coronary sinus or left atrium, and His bundle recording, when performed; with treatment of ventricular tachycardia or focus of ventricular ectopy including left ventricular pacing and recording, when performed	18.10	7.20	4.12	29.42	NA	NA
93655		Intracardiac catheter ablation of a discrete mechanism of arrhythmia that is distinct from the primary ablated mechanism, including repeat diagnostic maneuvers, to treat a spontaneous or induced arrhythmia (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	5.50	2.20	1.25	8.95	NA	NA

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
93656		Comprehensive electrophysiologic evaluation including transseptal catheterizations, insertion and repositioning of multiple electrode catheters with intracardiac catheter ablation of atrial fibrillation by pulmonary vein isolation, including intracardiac electrophysiologic 3-dimensional mapping, intracardiac echocardiography including imaging supervision and interpretation, induction or attempted induction of an arrhythmia including left or right atrial pacing/recording, right ventricular pacing/recording, and His bundle recording, when performed	17.00	6.82	3.87	27.69	NA	NA
93657		Additional linear or focal intracardiac catheter ablation of the left or right atrium for treatment of atrial fibrillation remaining after completion of pulmonary vein isolation (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	5.50	2.21	1.25	8.96	NA	NA

Ablation-related add-on EP procedures

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Left heart catheterization by transseptal puncture								
93462		Left heart catheterization by transseptal puncture through intact septum or by transapical puncture (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	3.73	1.48	0.85	6.06	1.48	6.06
Comprehensive EP with left atrial pacing and recording								
93621	26	Comprehensive electrophysiologic evaluation including insertion and repositioning of multiple electrode catheters with induction or attempted induction of arrhythmia; with left atrial pacing and recording from coronary sinus or left atrium (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	1.50	0.60	0.29	2.39	0.60	2.39
Comprehensive EP with left ventricle pacing and recording								
93622	26	Comprehensive electrophysiologic evaluation including insertion and repositioning of multiple electrode catheters with induction or attempted induction of arrhythmia; with left ventricular pacing and recording (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	3.10	1.24	0.59	4.93	1.24	4.93

CPT® code ¹	Mod	CPT® description	2024 work RVU ²	2024 facility PE RVU ²	2024 malpractice RVU ²	2024 total facility RVU ²	2024 non-facility PE RVU ²	2024 total non-facility RVU ²
Comprehensive EP with left atrial pacing and recording								
93623	26	Programmed stimulation and pacing after intravenous drug infusion (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	0.98	0.81	0.19	1.98	0.81	1.98
93662	26	Intracardiac echocardiography during therapeutic/diagnostic intervention, including imaging supervision and interpretation (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	1.44	0.57	0.04	2.05	0.57	2.05
Mapping								
93609	26	Intraventricular and/or intra-atrial mapping of tachycardia site(s) with catheter manipulation to record from multiple sites to identify origin of tachycardia (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	4.99	2.00	0.94	7.93	2.00	7.93
93613		Intracardiac electrophysiologic 3-dimensional mapping (list separately in addition to code for primary procedure)	5.23	2.08	1.21	8.52	NA	NA

TC: Technical Component modifier
26: Professional Component modifier

References

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²The Medicare Physician Fee Schedule (MPFS) 2024 National payment rates based on information published in the MPFS final rule CMS-1784-F that was released November 2, 2023.

PFS Federal Regulation Notices. cms.gov <https://www.cms.gov/medicare/medicare-fee-service-payment/physicianfeesched/pfs-federal-regulation-notices/cms-1784-f> Accessed December 13, 2023.

PFS Relative Value Files. cms.gov <https://www.cms.gov/Medicare/Medicare-Fee-for-Service-Payment/PhysicianFeeSched/PFS-Relative-Value-Files>
Local physician rates will vary based on location specific factors not reflected in this document. CMS may make adjustments to any or all of the data inputs from time to time.

Contact

Cardiac rhythm and heart Failure, cardiac catheter ablation, and cardiac diagnostic coding, coverage, and reimbursement information is available at medtronic.com/CRHFreimbursement.

For questions or more information, please contact Reimbursement Customer Support at 1-866- 877-4102 (M-F, 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. CT) or rs.healthcareeconomics@medtronic.com.

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